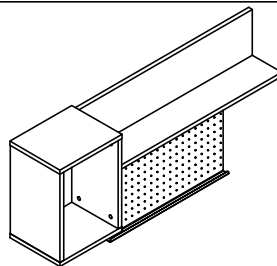
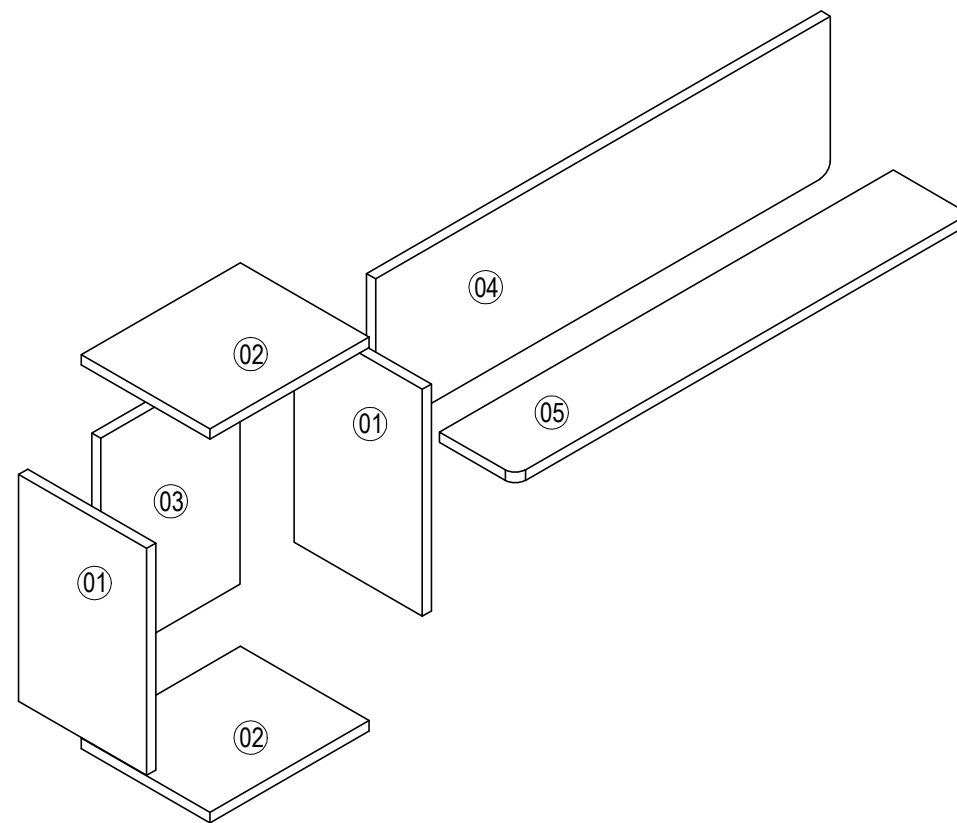
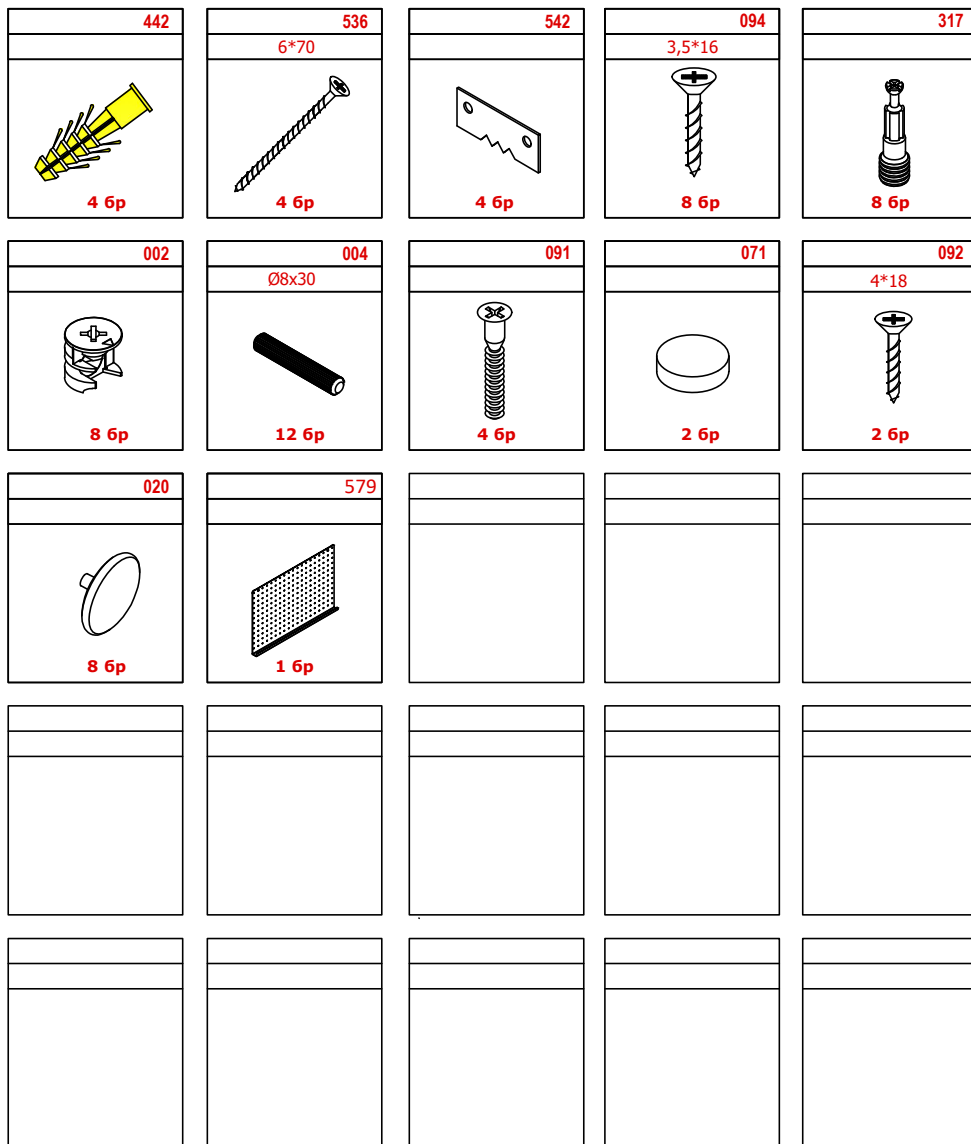
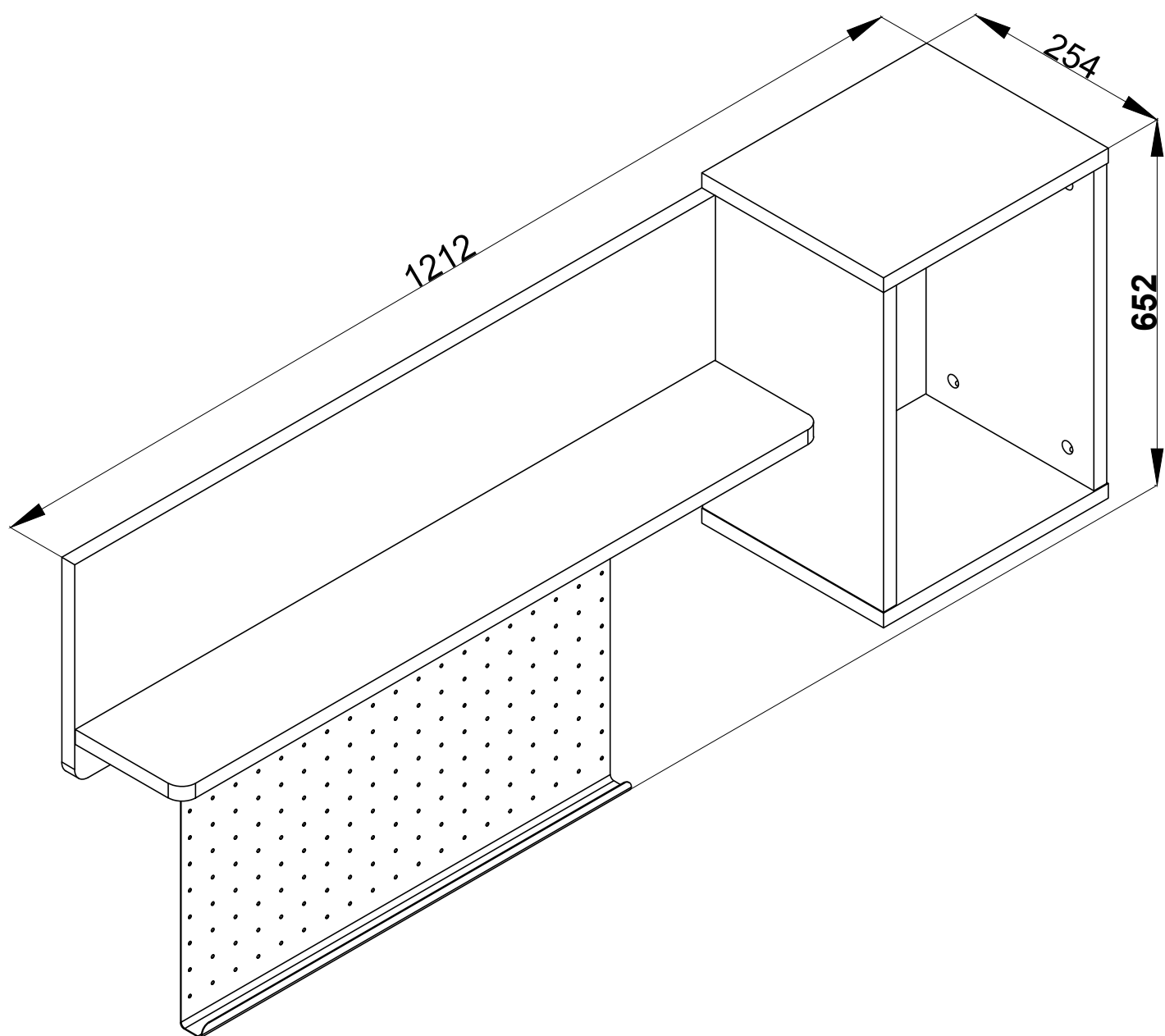


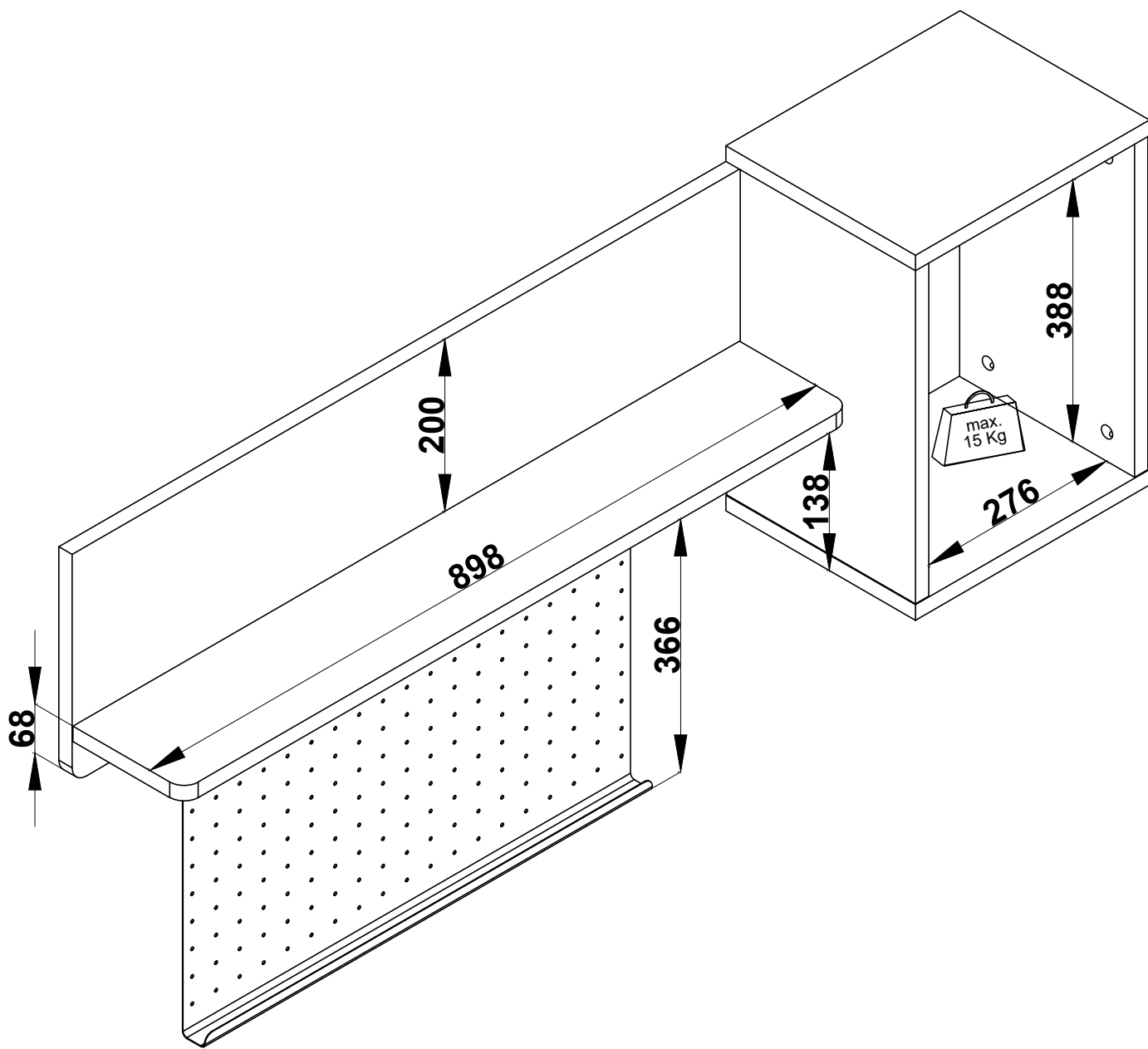
Рафт за стена EKVADOR	
---	---



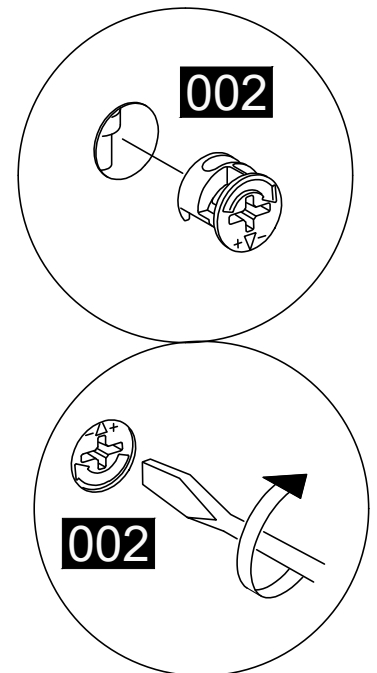
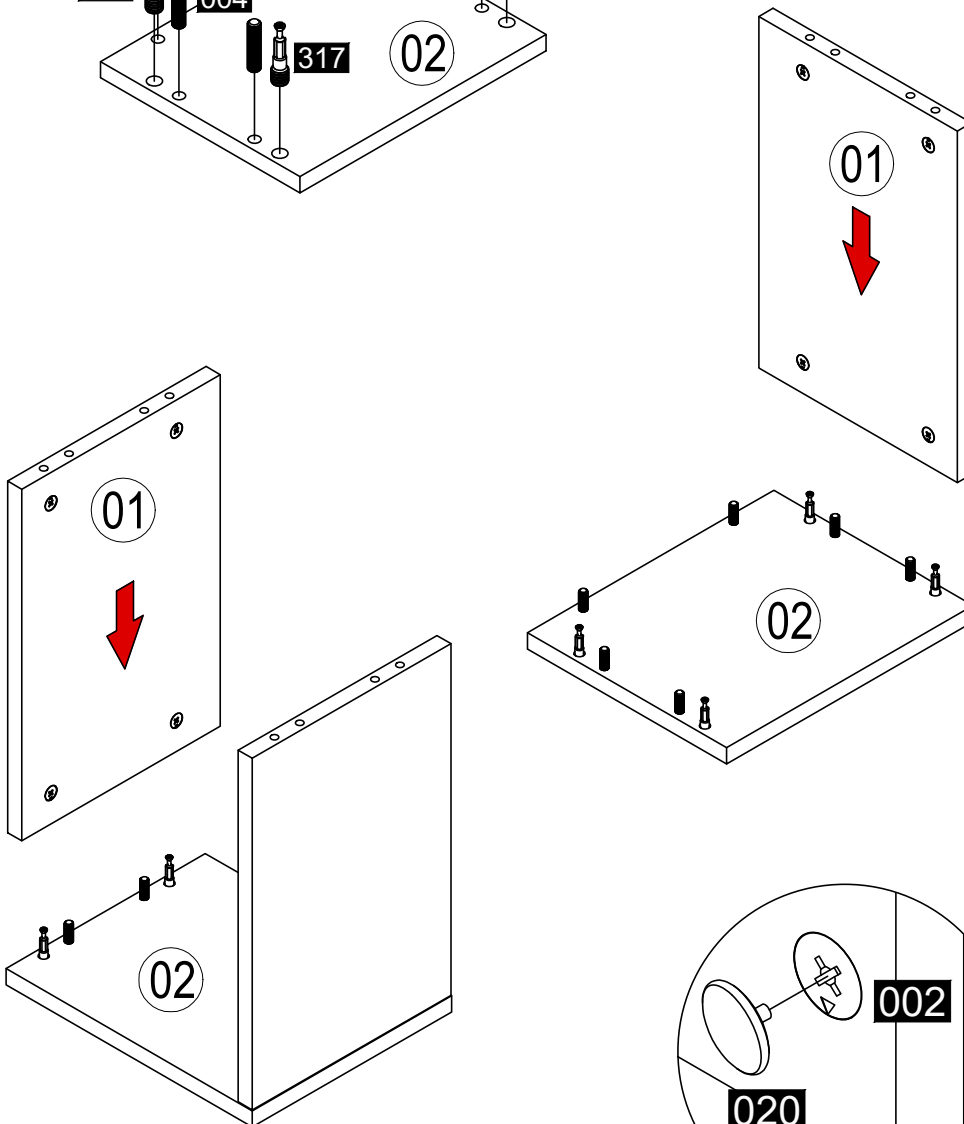
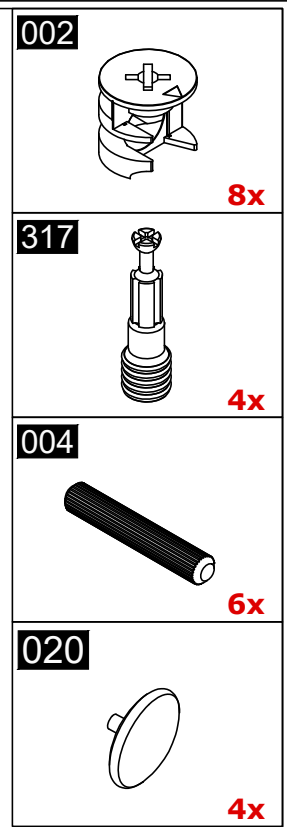
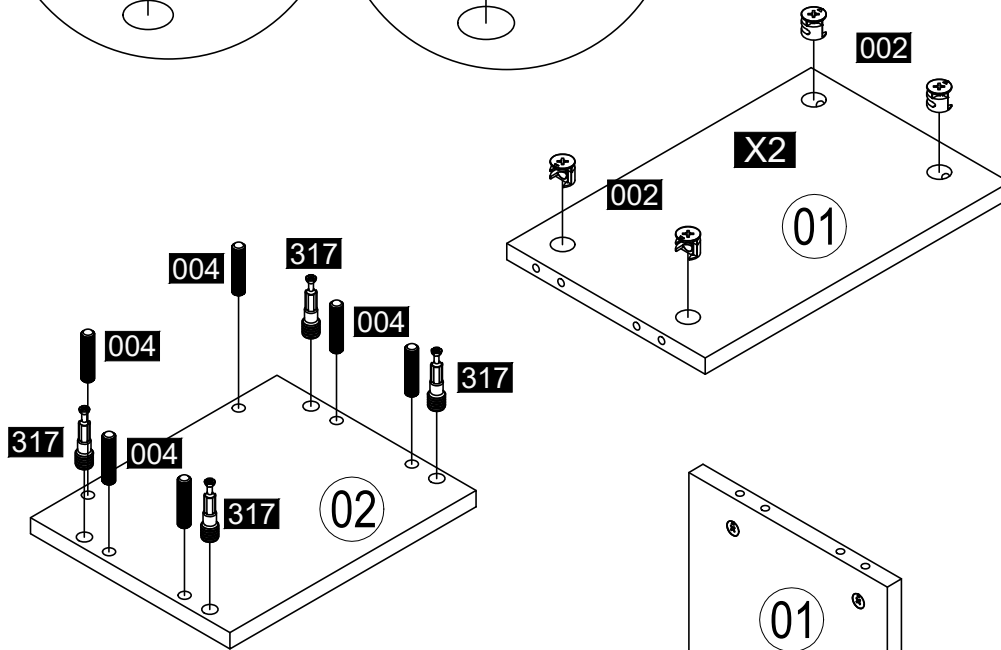
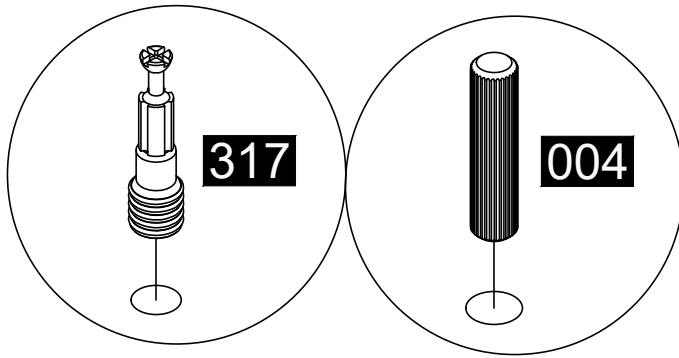
Списък с елементи

[illegible]

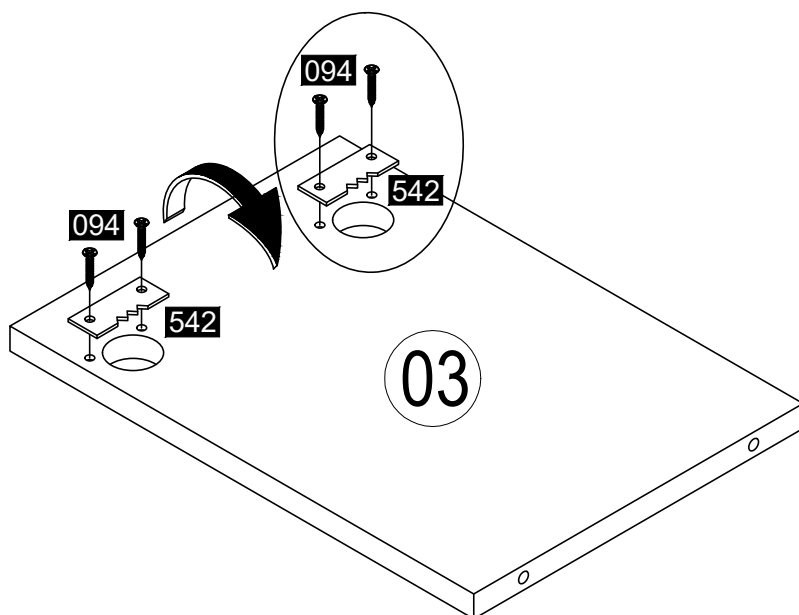




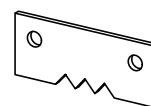
1



2

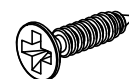


542

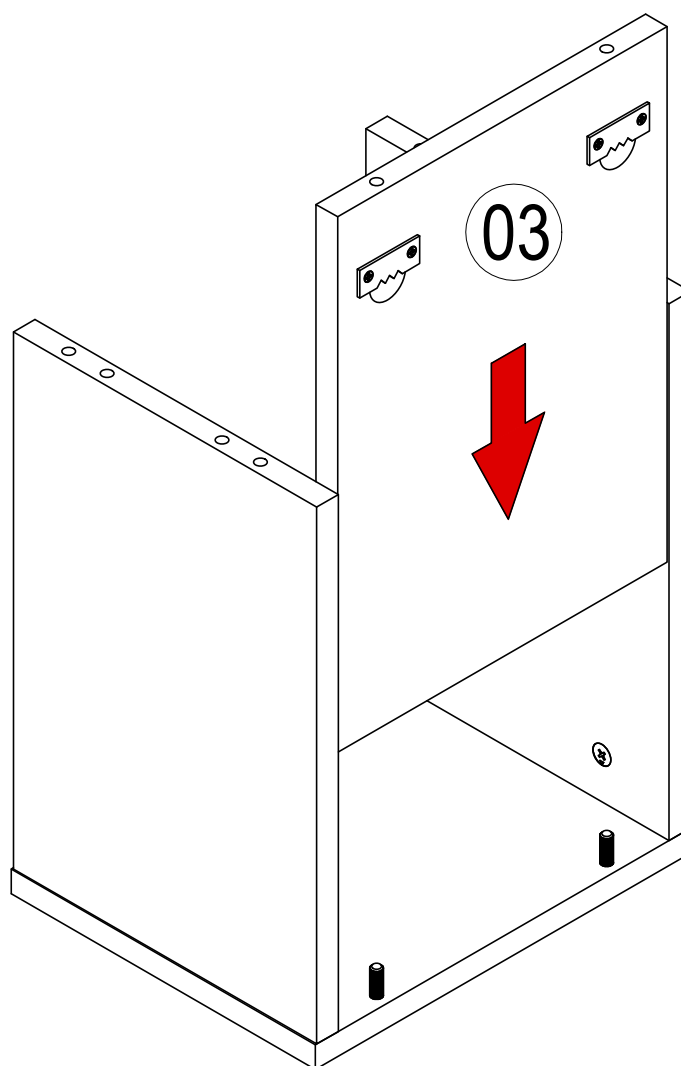
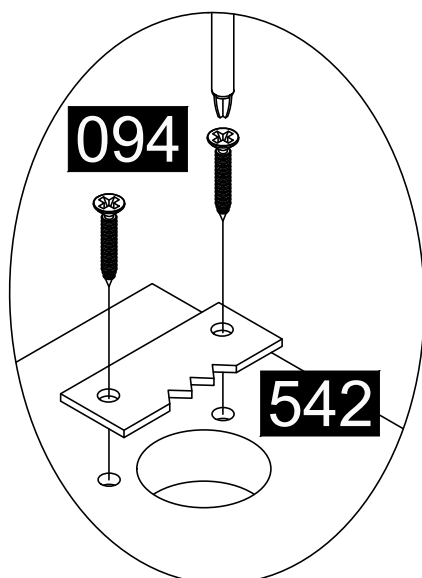


2x

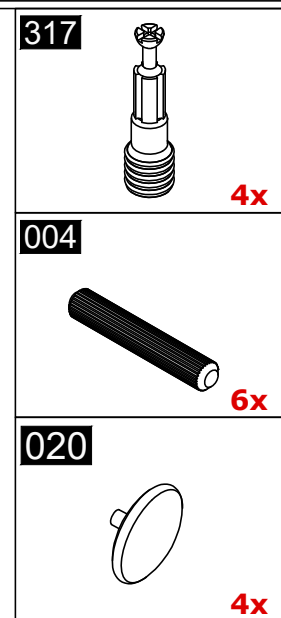
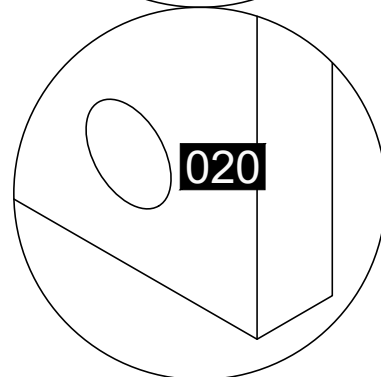
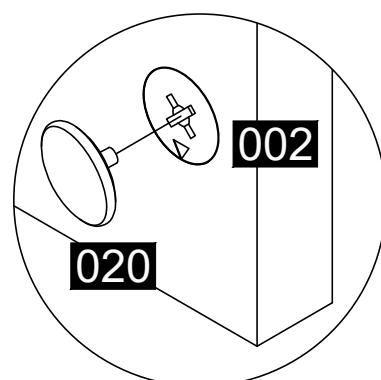
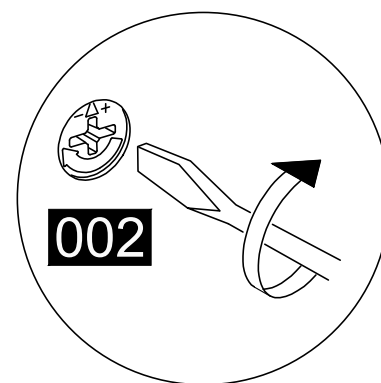
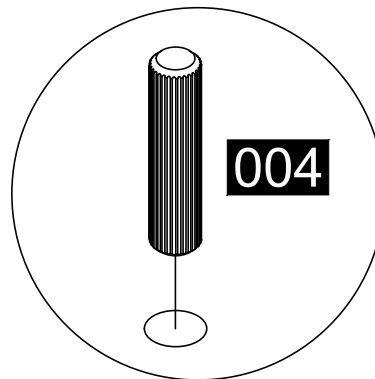
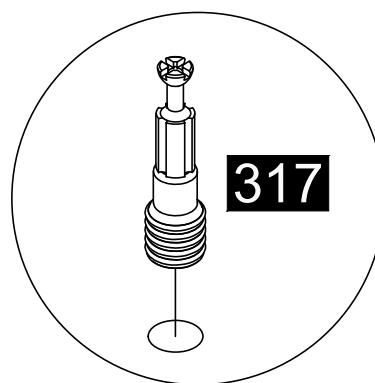
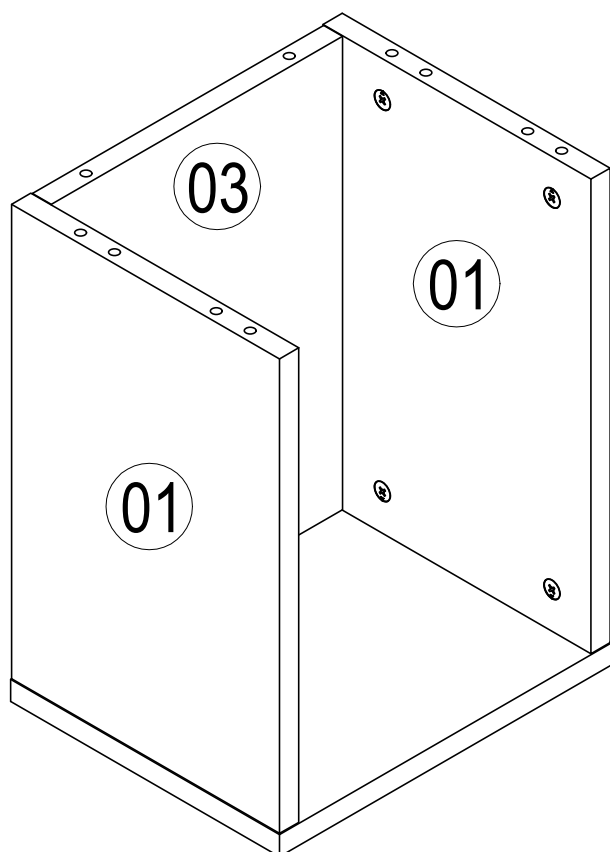
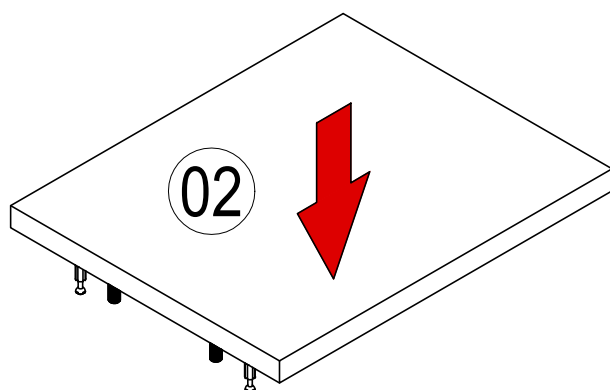
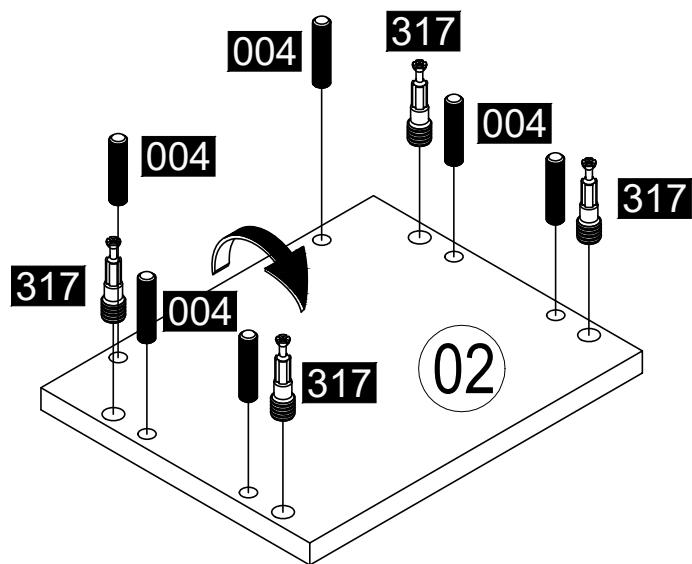
094



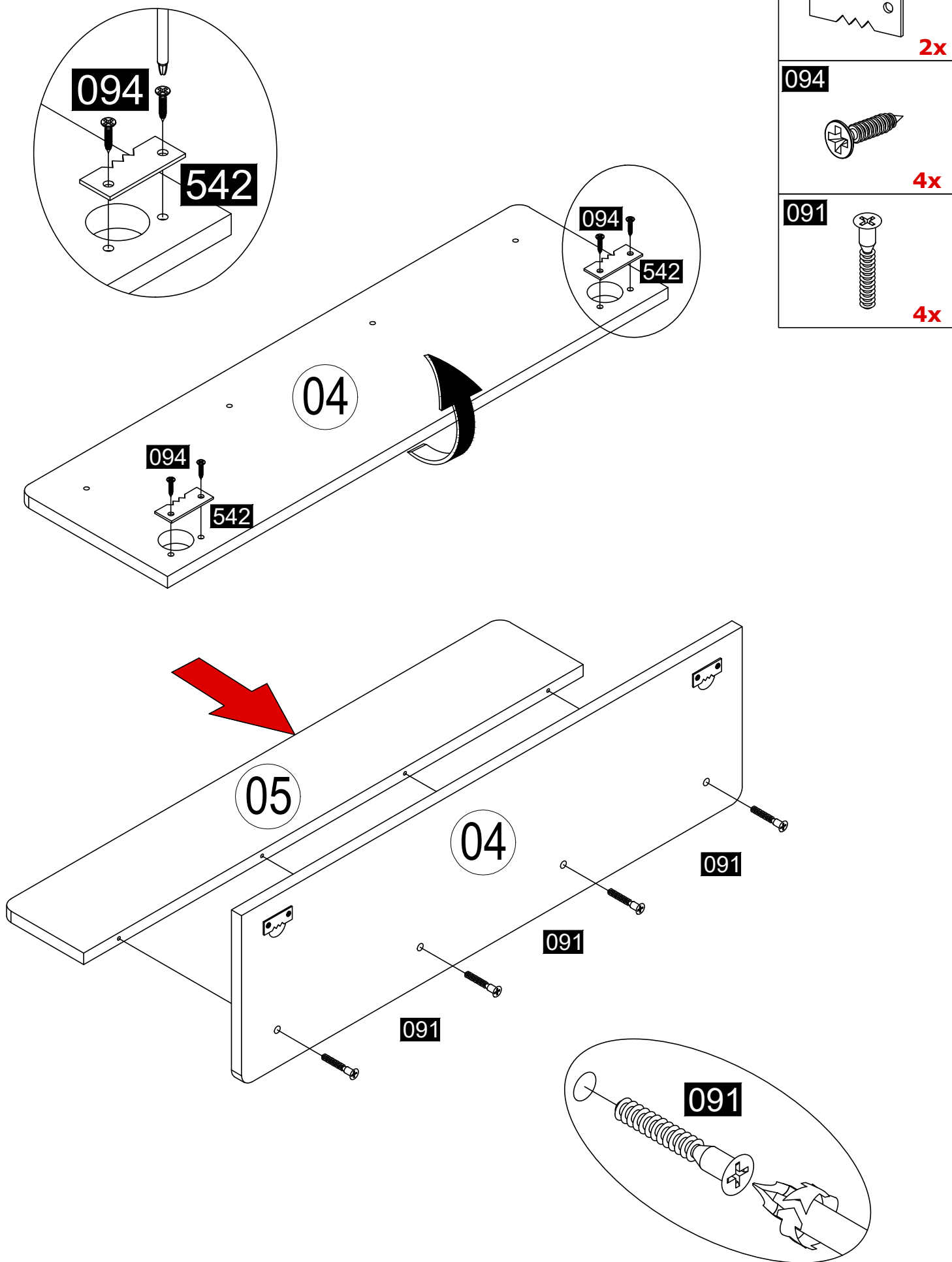
4x



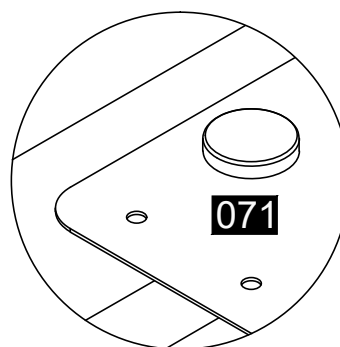
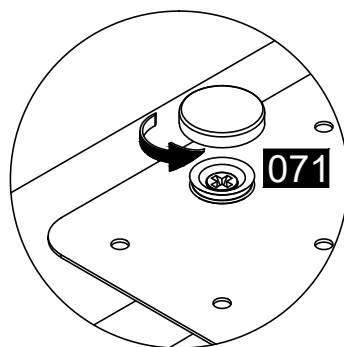
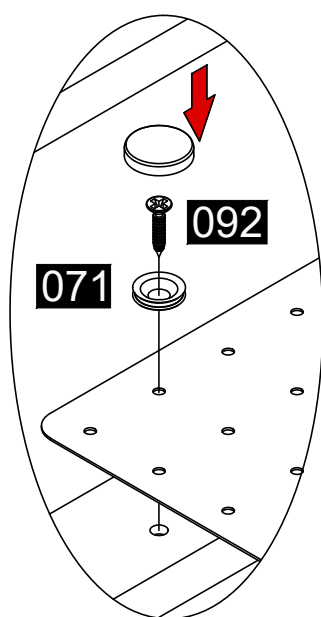
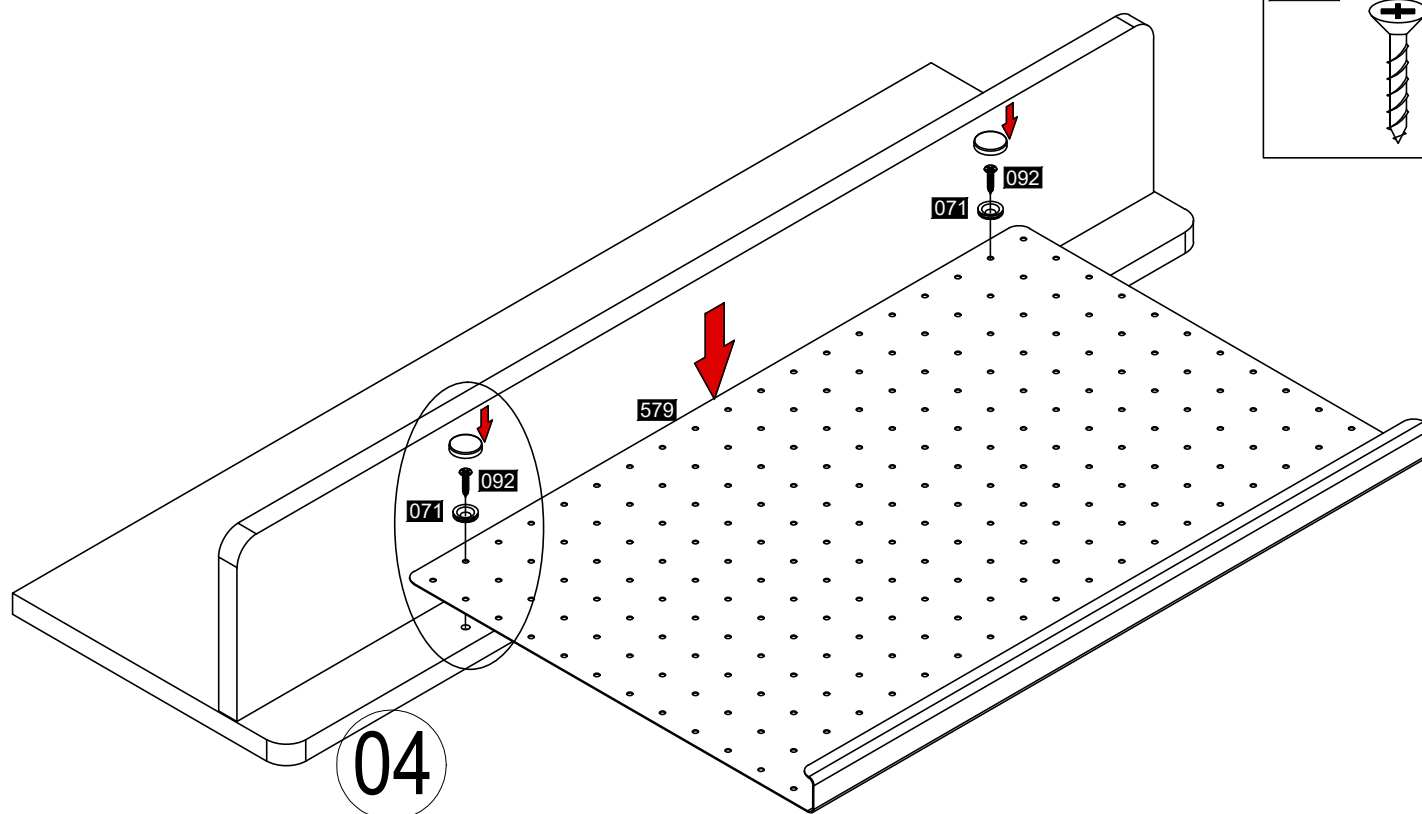
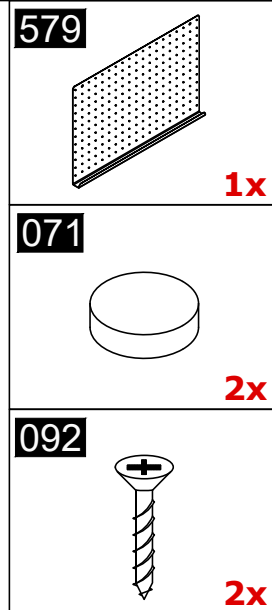
3



4



5

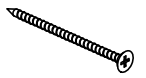


442



4x

536



4x

